Socials 10

**Chapter 5 Test Review**

**Four Major Sections:**

1. **Metis in the West**

* How the Metis set laid out their farms compared to how the CPR laid out land for towns
* What the Laws of St. Laurent were, what they covered, and why they were so important
* How the Metis were treated in Manitoba before moving west
* The conflict with the HBC including who was involved and how he destroyed the Laws of St. Laurent

1. **Natives in the Northwest**

* Why treaties were so important to the government
* Who negotiated the treaties for the government and who helped
* What was promised during the treaty process and what was reality
* The problem with the whisky trade for Natives, what the solution was including the role of the NWMP
* Role of the NWMP in the Northwest – stop Manifest Destiny, provide law and order, mail service, and provide medical attention
* What the NWMP was modeled after
* Cypress Hills Massacre and the impact it had on the NWMP

1. **National Dream**

* Three main elements of it
* What was the Pacific Scandal and how did it change building of the CPR - how Mackenzie and Macdonald differed in building the railway
* Role that the west was to play - raw goods and no manufacturing, buy the finished goods from the east, “captive market”
* What protective tariffs are and why they were to be put in place – “dumping” of American goods
* Role of Fleming, Hugh Grant, Cooke, Rodgers, and the Syndicate – remember Cooke was an American and thus a silent partner with Grant
* Why the CPR was built in a new spot instead of the original survey and the impact it had
* Why BC joined Confederation in relation to the CPR
* How completion of the CPR helped Canada become a nation

1. **Northwest Rebellion**

* Who had grievances and what were they – settlers, Metis, and Natives
* Who was in charge of the militia, the NWMP, the Metis (for fighting and the provisional government)
* Why Riel came back to Canada when he was under penalty of death
* The order of the battles and what happens – Fort Carlton, Duck Lack, Fort Battleford, Frog Lake, Fish Creek, and Batoche
* What the Metis “Revolutionary Bill of Rights” was and how the Canadian government saw this
* Which Native groups were involved and who was first to join the fighting, which group did not join
* What happened to Riel
* What happened to the Sioux who had come to Canada

1. **People and terms to know:**
2. Laws of St. Laurent
3. Cut-off Reserves
4. National Policy
5. CPR Syndicate
6. Fort Whoop Up
7. Scrip
8. Etienne Cartier
9. Lawrence Clarke
10. Major A.B. Rodgers
11. Alexander Mackenzie
12. William Van Horne
13. Sir Hugh Allan
14. Jay Cooke
15. Donald Smith
16. Sandford Fleming
17. George Stephen
18. Weymess Simpson
19. Chief Big Bear
20. Chief Crowfoot
21. Chief Poundmaker
22. Gabriel Dumont
23. Louis Riel
24. NWMP
25. Middleton
26. Crozier